Understanding the World

Years Foundation Stage Curriculum

Understanding the World is one of the four specific areas of learning in the EYFS framework. We draw on the personal experiences or our children and their families, the diverse world we live in and rich quality texts to learn and develop the children's understanding of the natural world, the past and present, and people, culture and communities. Our curriculum aims to give children the vocabulary, knowledge and skills to prepare them for Science, Geography, History and R.E. in their later school life.

At the end of Reception, teachers report children's development against the Early learning Goals. For 'Understanding of the World' the three Early learning Goals are:

Past and Present: Talk about the lives of the people around them and their roles in society. Know some similarities and differences between things in the past and now, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class. Understand the past through settings, characters and events encountered in books read in class and storytelling.

People, Culture and Communities: Describe their immediate environment using knowledge from observation, discussion, stories, non-fiction texts and maps. Know some similarities and differences between different religious and cultural communities in this country, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class. Explain some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries, drawing on knowledge from stories, non-fiction texts and when appropriate maps.

The Natural World: Explore the natural world around them, making observations and drawing pictures of animals and plants. Know some similarities and differences between the natural world around them and contrasting environments, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class. Understand some important processes and changes in the natural world around them, including the seasons and changing states of matter.

	Nursery	Reception	Year 1 Content	Year 2 Content
Geography	 <u>The World Around Me</u> Children will have the vocabulary to talk about Autumnal weather. Children will know the weather gets colder and wetter and the leaves fall off tress. <u>Nature Detectives</u> Children will have the vocabulary to talk about winter weather. Children will know winter is cold and we have rain, snow and ice. They will know what clothes we need to wear in the winter. <u>The Farm</u> Children will have the vocabulary to talk about spring weather. Children will know some basic sings of spring such as flowers growing. <u>Journeys in the Sunshine</u> Children will have the vocabulary to talk about summer weather. They will know we need a sun hat and suncream to stay safe in the sun. 	Super Stories Children will know Autumn is one of the four seasons. They will know and talk about changes in Autumn. Children will recognise some environments in stories read and talk about them. They will make simple maps of known traditional tales. Amazing Animals Children will know some different countries in the world and talk about the environment there. They will know some animals which live in these environments. The World Around Me Children will know that Spring is one of the four seasons. They will know and talk about signs of Spring. Explorers Children will know the world has oceans and seas. They will know the names of some animals that live in these. They will know how we can travel from place to place. Let's Go Children will know Summer is one of the four seasons. They will know and talk about the weather in summer and how we keep ourselves safe from the sun. Children will know some of the places we can visit in our local area or places we can go for a holiday. They can talk about how we can travel to places which are nearer or places which are further away (visits they have had in school).	Our Local Area People and Communities Animals and their Habitats	Seasons Journeys: Food Our Wonderful World – What are the wonders of our world?

Nursery	Reception	Year 1 Content	Year 2 Content
<u>This is Me</u>	Incredible Me	My Family – What was it	Bonfire Night and the
Children will know how old they are and	Children will know how old they and some other	like when my	Great Fire of London
understand birthdays and age.	family members are. They will know and have the	grandparents were young?	Holidays
	vocabulary to talk about older members of their	The Greatest Explorers	Our Local Heroes
Our Families	family, such as grandparents.	Greatest Inventions:	
Children will know who is in their family. They will		Transport	
know and have the vocabulary to talk about their			
family's history, special places and times.	Super Stories		
	Children will know that homes from the past have		
Journeys in the Sunshine	some similarities and differences to ours today.		
Children will talk about somewhere they have	They will have the vocabulary to talk about		
visited with their family.	differences using stories and images from the past.		
	<u>Explorers</u>		
	Children will know that dinosaurs are from the		
	past. They will have the vocabulary to talk about		
	how the environment was different in this time.		
	<u>Let's Go</u>		
	Children will be able to talk about past experiences		
	they have had such as a holiday or a day out with		
	their family.		
	characters and events encountered in books read		
	in class and storytelling.		

Nursery	Reception	Year 1 Content	Year 2 Content
This is MeIn Children will know the names of their basic body parts.The World Around MetwChildren will have the vocabulary to talk about different things they can see within and around school.SaThey will know the five senses and develop vocabulary to allow them to talk about hands on explorations based on their senses.SaNature Detectives Children will know what a forest is and who lives there. They will know to be kind to creatures in the forest. (Children will visit school forest).AnThe Farmyard Children will recognise a farm. They will know the name for popular farm animals and what the animals provide (eggs, milk, wool). Children will know forest senses.The forest.Children will store for eggs. They know chicks grow into chickens (Living Eggs experience).Detective.	Incredible Me Children will know how we stay healthy. They will know the name of some fruits and vegetables. They will know they need to brush their teeth twice a day. Super Stories Children will know some different materials and have the vocabulary to investigate the most suitable material for a task. Amazing Animals Children will know the names of animals that live in the artic and Africa. They will have the vocabulary to describe them and what they eat. Children will know the names of some animals which live in their immediate environment. The World Around Me Children will know plants grow from seeds and bulbs. Children will name some of the main parts of a flowering plant and a tree. They will know plants and trees need soil, water and sun light to grow. Children will know the lifecycle of a chick or duck. They will be able to talk about how a chick changes as it grows (Living Eggs experience).	Year 1 Content Who am I? Celebrations Polar Places Plants and Animals On Safari Holiday	Year 2 Content Healthy Me Materials Monster Squash, Bend, Twist and Stretch Our Local Environment Healthy Me

Science

Nursery	Reception	Year 1 Content	Year 2 Content
This is Me	Incredible Me	Stories about Prayer and	Beginning to learn about
Children will be able know who is special to them	Children will have the vocabulary to talk about	Jesus	Muslims
in their life and what our friends like to do.	their family and people around us. They will know	Christianity in	Bible stories about Moses
	who in and out of school can help them. Children	Wolverhampton	Special stories for
Our Families	will know that everyone is different and talk about	Questions that Puzzle Us	Christians and Muslims
Children will know who is in their family and our	our differences.	Beginning to Learn about	Holy Places
families are different. They will have the		Sikhism	
vocabulary to talk about their family and special	Super Stories		
times and places.	Children will know Christians celebrate the birth of		
	Jesus at Christmas. They will know different		
	families have different celebrations and have the		
	vocabulary to talk about what their family		
	celebrate and how.		
	<u>The World Around Me</u>		
	Children will know Christians celebrate Easter.		
	They will know some of the signs of Easter and how		
	Christians celebrate. They will know different		
	families have different celebrations and have the		
	vocabulary to talk about what their family		
	celebrate and how.		